



# The Role of the Teacher in Implementing Christian Religion Education in Growing Christian Faith for Early Age Children

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## Abstract

This study explores the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children and its impact on their spiritual development. A qualitative research approach was employed, and data was gathered through interviews with teachers who specialize in Christian religious education. The participants were selected from different denominations to provide a broader perspective. The findings suggest that the role of the teacher is crucial in developing a strong faith foundation for children, and that effective teaching strategies, such as storytelling, can help to make religious education engaging and relatable. The study also emphasizes the importance of working together with parents to create a supportive and nurturing environment that encourages children to develop a strong faith foundation. The results of this study provide insights into the potential lifelong impact of religious education on the spiritual development of early age children and underscore the important role that teachers play in facilitating this process

**Keywords:** *christian religious education; early age children; growing christian faith; teacher.*

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## Introduction

The present educational system strongly emphasises character education to produce graduates with good qualities and education in behaviour or character (Tandana et al., 2022). Christian religious education is integral to many children's lives, providing a foundation for their faith and a source of guidance and inspiration. In this education, the teacher instructs the students that their job is to emulate the Lord Jesus and the biblical narrative (Sianipar et al., 2021). For young learners, Christian religious education can play a significant role in shaping their worldview and helping them develop a personal relationship with God. Those interested in the spiritual formation of children should note the independent role each religious context has in shaping children's God image (Smith & Crosby, 2017). Teachers play a vital role in providing a supportive learning environment that encourages children to explore their faith and grow in their understanding of Christian values.

Christian religious education for early age children is essential for several reasons. First, it provides a foundation for their faith, guiding them throughout their lives. Here, an updated essentialist meaning of religion can be found, one that does away with both the

previous philosophical and metaphysical underpinnings and the majority of the associated religious implications of the traditional definitions (Bergunder, 2014). Children who receive early Christian religious education are likelier to develop a strong sense of morality, have a positive outlook on life, and make better decisions. Additionally, early Christian religious education has been shown to have a positive impact on the academic performance of children

Despite the importance of Christian religious education for early age children, teachers face various challenges when implementing it. These challenges range from a lack of resources to a lack of support from parents and administrators. Additionally, the diversity of learners in the classroom can make it difficult for teachers to meet the needs of all students. To address these challenges, teachers need to have effective strategies for implementing Christian religious education. These strategies should include the use of technology, hands-on activities, and collaboration with parents and other stakeholders (Herman et al., 2022). By implementing these strategies, teachers can create a supportive learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and helps children develop a personal relationship with God.

The role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is critical in shaping the spiritual growth of young learners. Teachers have the responsibility to create a supportive environment that fosters spiritual growth and guides children in their faith journey. This requires a deep understanding of Christian values and a willingness to model these values in their daily interactions with students. Teachers should also be knowledgeable about different teaching methods and strategies to engage and motivate students, such as storytelling, games, and crafts.

Moreover, teachers should be aware of the challenges that they may face when implementing Christian religious education for early age children. For example, some students may come from homes that do not practice Christianity, and teachers may need to be sensitive to these differences and find ways to include all students in the learning process. Additionally, teachers may encounter resistance from parents or administrators who do not believe in the importance of Christian religious education.

To overcome these challenges, teachers need to be equipped with effective strategies for implementing Christian religious education. These strategies should include creating a welcoming and inclusive environment for all students, developing lesson plans that incorporate various teaching methods, and collaborating with parents and other stakeholders to provide support and guidance (Herman et al., 2022).

In short, the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children is essential in shaping their spiritual growth and helping them develop a strong foundation in their faith. By providing a supportive learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and using effective teaching strategies, teachers can help students develop a personal relationship with God and build a strong foundation in their faith.

The issue of which faiths should be discussed and whether other worldviews should be included in the subject matter is a key one in discussions of religious and spiritual education (Van Der Kooij, De Ruyter, & Miedema, 2013). Christian religious education is an essential aspect of many Christian communities and institutions. It involves teaching individuals about the beliefs and practices of the Christian faith, as well as helping them to develop a deeper understanding of God and their relationship with Him. Christian religious education may encompass a wide range of topics, including theology, scripture, ethics, worship, and spirituality.

The main aims of most religious traditions are to know God, encounter the transcendent, and live in accordance with a holy code of values.

*“Religion and spirituality have many components that are of potential relevance to mental health, including religious attendance, private religious activities (e.g., prayer and reading of holy scriptures), a feeling of connection or relationship with God or a higher power, religious beliefs, and religious coping” (Behere et al., 2013).*

Thus, the purpose of Christian religious education is to help individuals grow in their faith and develop a personal relationship with God. It is typically aimed at individuals of all ages, from young children to older adults, and is tailored to meet the needs and levels of understanding of each age group. Christian religious education is commonly provided in churches, schools, and other religious institutions, and may take various forms, including Sunday school classes, youth groups, and adult education programs.

One issue teachers had when using the life approach, which is the suggested method for teaching Christian Religious Education, was a lack of media tools (Ngussa, 2015). Therefore, effective Christian religious education involves the use of various teaching methods and strategies, such as lectures, discussions, storytelling, and experiential learning. Teachers of Christian religious education must have a deep understanding of the Christian faith and be able to communicate its teachings in a clear and engaging manner. They must also be able to relate to their students and understand their individual needs and learning styles.

Overall, Christian religious education plays a crucial role in the spiritual development of individuals and is a fundamental aspect of many Christian communities and institutions. It is aimed at helping individuals to grow in their faith, deepen their understanding of God, and develop a personal relationship with Him.

## Methodology

Qualitative research is, “the systematic collection, organization, and interpretation of textual material derived from talk or conversation. It is used to explore meanings of social phenomena as experienced by individuals themselves, in their natural context” (Grossoehme, 2014). A qualitative research approach can be used to investigate the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children. This research method includes several subsections that should be carefully planned and executed to ensure the validity and reliability of the study (Fatmawati et al., 2022). The participants in this study were Christian religious education teachers and their early age students. The selection of the participants should be based on specific criteria such as age, gender, years of experience, and denominational affiliation. In addition, A qualitative research design could be used to gain in-depth insights into the teachers' and students' experiences and beliefs regarding Christian religious education. The study could employ a phenomenological or ethnographic approach to allow the participants to share their perspectives, experiences, and beliefs in their own words.

Moreover, the study could begin by obtaining consent from the participants and scheduling the interviews or focus groups. The interviews could be conducted face-to-face or online and should be audio-recorded or video-recorded for later analysis. “That is, the value of interviewing is not only because it builds a holistic snapshot, analyses words, reports detailed views of informants; but also because it enables interviewees to “speak in their own voice and express their own thoughts and feelings” (Alshenqeeti, 2014). The questions should be carefully crafted to elicit rich and detailed responses from the participants. The instrument used in this study would be the interview guide or focus group questions. The guide should be developed based on the research questions and objectives of the study. It should be open-ended, flexible, and designed to encourage participants to share their experiences and beliefs. The guide should be piloted before the study to ensure its effectiveness.

Furthermore, the data analysis process should be systematic and thorough to ensure the validity and reliability of the findings. The recorded interviews or focus groups should be transcribed and analyzed using a thematic analysis approach. The analysis should involve identifying patterns, themes, and categories in the data. The data analysis process should be checked by a second researcher to ensure its reliability. More details are presented with a chart in Figure 1.

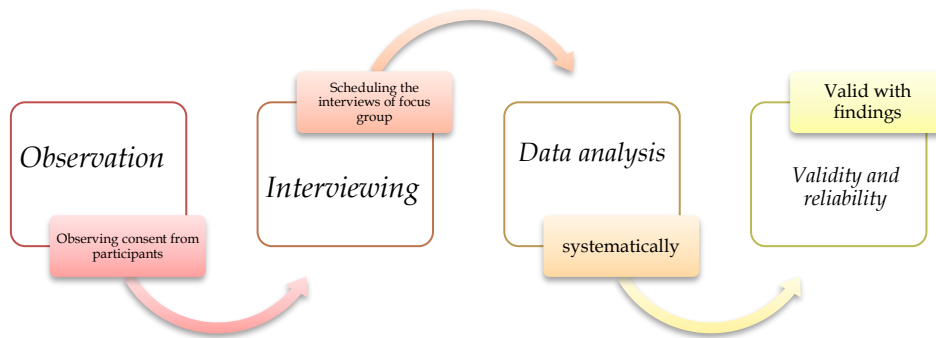


Figure 1. Process of methodology based on Model ADDIE

## Results and Discussion

Religious education is an important aspect of the development of young children, providing them with a foundation in faith and morals that can guide them throughout their lives. The role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children has been studied in depth, with qualitative research providing valuable insights into the experiences and beliefs of teachers and students.

One of the key findings of this study was that teachers play a crucial role in facilitating the religious education of early age children. Teachers serve as role models and guides, helping children develop a deeper understanding of Christian beliefs and values. They can be influential in shaping children's faith and beliefs, and the impact of their teaching can have a lasting effect on their students' spiritual development. Through their words and actions, teachers can inspire children to learn and grow in their faith.

The study also found that storytelling was an effective method for conveying religious teachings to young children. Teachers who incorporate storytelling into their lessons often report greater engagement and understanding from their students. The use of storytelling can bring the lessons to life and make them more relatable for children, helping to instill a love and appreciation for the Christian faith from an early age. Through the use of stories, children can learn about important Christian values and lessons, such as love, forgiveness, and compassion.

Another important finding of the study was that denominational affiliation can impact the way teachers approach religious education. Teachers from different denominations may have different beliefs and practices, which can influence the way they teach Christian religious education. This finding highlights the importance of recognizing and respecting different perspectives and practices within the Christian faith and ensuring that all children are exposed to a variety of teachings and beliefs. By fostering an open and inclusive environment, teachers can help children develop a greater understanding and appreciation of the diversity within the Christian faith.

The role of parents in supporting religious education was also identified as crucial. Children who receive support and reinforcement of religious teachings at home are more likely to develop a strong faith foundation (Cahyati et al., 2022). Parents play a critical role in instilling Christian values and beliefs in their children, and the partnership between parents and teachers can help to ensure that children receive consistent and meaningful religious education. Teachers can work together with parents to create a supportive and nurturing environment that encourages children to learn and grow in their faith.

Finally, the study found that early age children are capable of developing a deep and meaningful understanding of Christian beliefs and values. Teachers who provide age-appropriate materials and lessons can help children establish a strong faith foundation that will stay with them throughout their lives. By providing children with a solid understanding of Christian teachings and values from an early age, teachers can help to instill a lifelong love and appreciation for the Christian faith.

Overall, the findings of this study provide valuable insights into the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children. By recognizing the important role that teachers play in shaping children's faith and beliefs, and by implementing effective teaching strategies that incorporate storytelling and foster an open and inclusive environment, teachers can help to promote a deeper understanding of Christian beliefs and values among young children. The partnership between teachers and parents can also play a critical role in supporting children's spiritual development and helping them grow into responsible and compassionate members of their communities.

### **The importance of Christian religious education for early age children**

Christian religious education is an important aspect of a child's development, as it can help to shape their spiritual beliefs and values from an early age (Leonard et al., 2013). Children and teenagers can learn about different religions, beliefs, values, and traditions (including ethical life stances) and their influences on people, societies, communities, and cultures by investigating problems within and across faiths (Estrada et al., 2019). The early years of a child's life are a critical period for learning, and providing Christian religious education during this time can have a significant impact on their future spiritual development. One of the key benefits of Christian religious education for early age children is that it can help to establish a strong foundation of faith. By teaching children about God's love, grace, and mercy, Christian religious education can help them to develop a sense of trust and security in their relationship with Him. This, in turn, can lead to a more positive and fulfilling spiritual life as they grow older.

Another important aspect of Christian religious education for early age children is that it can help to instill moral and ethical values. By teaching children about the importance of love, kindness, forgiveness, and other Christian values, Christian religious education can help to shape their character and behavior in positive ways. This can have a lasting impact on their relationships with others and their overall sense of purpose and meaning in life.

Christian religious education for early age children can also help to foster a sense of community and belonging, because children learn about social and academic skills through healthy competition with their group. The success achieved by the child fosters self-confidence, on the other hand if the child fails, inferiority is formed (Krismawati, 2014). By participating in religious education programs, children can develop relationships with others who share their beliefs and values. This can provide a sense of support and encouragement, as well as opportunities for service and outreach to others in need.

Overall, Christian religious education is an important aspect of a child's development, as it can help to establish a strong foundation of faith, instill moral and ethical values, and foster a sense of community and belonging. By providing Christian religious education to early age children, we can help to shape their spiritual beliefs and values in positive ways that will have a lasting impact on their lives.

### **Role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education**

The role of the teacher is crucial in implementing effective Christian religious education. Teachers of Christian religious education play a key role in guiding and shaping the spiritual development of their students (Farrel, 2016), and are responsible for creating a learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and understanding. One important role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is to serve as a role model for their students (Jackson & Everington, 2017). Teachers must strive to model the Christian values and principles they are teaching, and demonstrate the love, kindness, and compassion of Christ in their interactions with students. By modeling Christian values and behaviors, teachers can help to instill these values in their students and help them to develop a deeper understanding of the Christian faith.

Another important role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is to facilitate the learning process. Teachers must be knowledgeable about the Christian faith and able to communicate its teachings in a clear and engaging manner. They must also be able to adapt their teaching methods to meet the needs and learning styles of their students, and create a learning environment that is supportive, encouraging, and conducive to spiritual growth. In addition to serving as a role model and facilitating learning, teachers of Christian religious education must also be able to build relationships with their students. By developing positive relationships with their students, teachers can create a sense of trust and openness (Hallam et al., 2015) that enables students to ask questions, share their thoughts and feelings, and explore their faith in a supportive and nurturing environment.

Overall, the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is critical to the spiritual development of their students. By serving as a role model, facilitating learning, and building relationships with their students, teachers can help to create a learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and understanding, and helps students to develop a deeper relationship with God.

### **Challenges faced by teachers in implementing Christian religious education**

Despite the importance of Christian religious education for the spiritual development of early age children, teachers may face various challenges when implementing it in the classroom. Some of the most common challenges faced by teachers in implementing Christian religious education are discussed below: 1) Lack of training: Many teachers may not have received adequate training in Christian religious education, making it difficult for them to effectively teach the subject matter. Without proper training and guidance, teachers may struggle to create lesson plans that are engaging and effective (Bovill et al., 2016) in helping students understand the core concepts of the Christian faith. 2) Time constraints: Teachers may face time constraints due to the demands of the curriculum, leaving little time for the in-depth study of Christian religious education. As a result, teachers may have to cover the material quickly, leading to a superficial understanding of the concepts and a lack of time for students to reflect on what they have learned. 3) Limited resources: Teachers may also face challenges due to limited resources, including access to quality textbooks and other teaching materials. This can make it difficult for teachers to provide students with a well-rounded education in Christian religious education, leading to a lack of depth in their understanding of the faith. 4) Diversity in student beliefs: In a diverse classroom, teachers may encounter students with a range of religious beliefs or no religious beliefs at all. This can create a challenge in teaching Christian religious education in a way that is respectful and inclusive of all students. 5) Resistance from students and parents: Some students and parents may resist Christian religious education due to their own personal beliefs or lack of interest in the subject matter. This can create a challenging learning environment for teachers, who may need to navigate these attitudes while still providing a quality education in Christian religious education.

In conclusion, teachers of Christian religious education may face a range of challenges in effectively implementing the subject matter in the classroom. By recognizing these challenges and finding ways to overcome them, teachers can provide a meaningful and engaging education in Christian religious education that helps students develop a deeper understanding of the Christian faith.

### **Strategies for effective implementation of Christian religious education**

To effectively teach Christian religious education to young children, teachers need to implement a range of strategies that promote engagement and understanding. One of the most important steps is to establish clear learning objectives for each lesson. This helps students stay focused and engaged throughout the session, knowing exactly what they are expected to learn. Another effective strategy is to use active learning techniques such as role-playing, group discussions, and hands-on activities (Kilgour et al., 2015). This approach helps students engage

with the material in a more meaningful way, develop critical thinking skills and apply what they have learned to real-world situations.

Technology can also be a powerful tool in teaching Christian religious education (Skerrett, 2014), offering access to multimedia resources, online discussion forums, and interactive learning platforms. These resources help students stay engaged and interested in the subject matter, while providing opportunities for self-directed learning. Furthermore, emphasizing the personal relevance of Christian religious education helps students understand how the concepts and values of the faith (Kittelmann Flensner, 2015) can be applied to their own lives. This encourages students to develop a deeper appreciation for the subject matter and to apply what they have learned in their own lives.

Lastly, fostering a supportive classroom environment can make a significant difference (Allen et al., 2018). Teachers should encourage students to share their thoughts and questions about the material, while creating a safe and respectful space for discussion. This helps students feel comfortable and engaged in the learning process. By using these strategies, teachers can effectively implement Christian religious education in the classroom, helping students develop a deeper understanding of the faith and its core concepts.

## Conclusion

In conclusion, this study highlights the important role that teachers play in implementing Christian religious education for early age children. Through the use of effective teaching strategies, such as storytelling, teachers can convey religious teachings in a way that is engaging and relatable to young children. Furthermore, the study emphasizes the importance of working together with parents to create a supportive and nurturing environment that encourages children to develop a strong faith foundation. It is also important to note that the denomination of the teacher can influence their approach to religious education, and that all children should be exposed to a variety of teachings and beliefs within the Christian faith. By providing meaningful religious education to children from an early age, teachers can help them establish a solid faith foundation that will stay with them throughout their lives. Overall, this study underscores the significance of religious education in shaping the spiritual development of early age children, and the important role that teachers play in facilitating this process.

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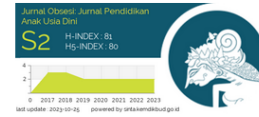
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# The Role of the Teacher in Implementing Christian Religion Education in Growing Christian Faith for Early Age Children

*by Bangun Munthe*

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# The Role of the Teacher in Implementing Christian Religion Education in Growing Christian Faith for Early Age Children

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## Abstract

This study explores the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children and its impact on their spiritual development. A qualitative research approach was employed, and data was gathered through interviews with teachers who specialize in Christian religious education. The participants were selected from different denominations to provide a broader perspective. The findings suggest that the role of the teacher is crucial in developing a strong faith foundation for children, and that effective teaching strategies, such as storytelling, can help to make religious education engaging and relatable. The study also emphasizes the importance of working together with parents to create a supportive and nurturing environment that encourages children to develop a strong faith foundation. The results of this study provide insights into the potential lifelong impact of religious education on the spiritual development of early age children and underscore the important role that teachers play in facilitating this process.

**Keywords:** *Christian religious education; early age children; faith; teacher.*

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## Introduction

The present educational system strongly emphasises character education to produce graduates with good qualities and education in behaviour or character (Tandana et al., 2022). Christian religious education is integral to many children's lives, providing a foundation for their faith and a source of guidance and inspiration. In this education, the teacher instructs the students that their job is to emulate the Lord Jesus and the biblical narrative (Sianipar et al., 2021). For young learners, Christian religious education can play a significant role in shaping their worldview and helping them develop a personal relationship with God. Those interested in the spiritual formation of children should note the independent role each religious context has in shaping children's God image (Smith & Crosby, 2017). Teachers play a vital role in providing a supportive learning environment that encourages children to explore their faith and grow in their understanding of Christian values.

Christian religious education for early age children is essential for several reasons. First, it provides a foundation for their faith, guiding them throughout their lives. Here, an updated

essentialist meaning of religion can be found, one that does away with both the previous philosophical and metaphysical underpinnings and the majority of the associated religious implications of the traditional definitions (Bergunder, 2014). Children who receive early Christian religious education are likelier to develop a strong sense of morality, have a positive outlook on life, and make better decisions. Additionally, early Christian religious education has been shown to have a positive impact on the academic performance of children

Despite the importance of Christian religious education for early age children, teachers face various challenges when implementing it. These challenges range from a lack of resources to a lack of support from parents and administrators. Additionally, the diversity of learners in the classroom can make it difficult for teachers to meet the needs of all students. To address these challenges, teachers need to have effective strategies for implementing Christian religious education. These strategies should include the use of technology, hands-on activities, and collaboration with parents and other stakeholders (Herman et al., 2022). By implementing these strategies, teachers can create a supportive learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and helps children develop a personal relationship with God.

The role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is critical in shaping the spiritual growth of young learners. Teachers have the responsibility to create a supportive environment that fosters spiritual growth and guides children in their faith journey. This requires a deep understanding of Christian values and a willingness to model these values in their daily interactions with students. Teachers should also be knowledgeable about different teaching methods and strategies to engage and motivate students, such as storytelling, games, and crafts.

Moreover, teachers should be aware of the challenges that they may face when implementing Christian religious education for early age children. For example, some students may come from homes that do not practice Christianity, and teachers may need to be sensitive to these differences and find ways to include all students in the learning process. Additionally, teachers may encounter resistance from parents or administrators who do not believe in the importance of Christian religious education.

To overcome these challenges, teachers need to be equipped with effective strategies for implementing Christian religious education. These strategies should include creating a welcoming and inclusive environment for all students, developing lesson plans that incorporate various teaching methods, and collaborating with parents and other stakeholders to provide support and guidance (Herman et al., 2022).

In short, the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children is essential in shaping their spiritual growth and helping them develop a strong foundation in their faith. By providing a supportive learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and using effective teaching strategies, teachers can help students develop a personal relationship with God and build a strong foundation in their faith.

### Definition of Christian Religious Education

The issue of which faiths should be discussed and whether other worldviews should be included in the subject matter is a key one in discussions of religious and spiritual education (Van Der Kooij, De Ruyter, & Miedema, 2013). Christian religious education is an essential aspect of many Christian communities and institutions. It involves teaching individuals about the beliefs and practices of the Christian faith, as well as helping them to develop a deeper understanding of God and their relationship with Him. Christian religious education may encompass a wide range of topics, including theology, scripture, ethics, worship, and spirituality.

The main aims of most religious traditions are to know God, encounter the transcendent, and live in accordance with a holy code of values.

*“Religion and spirituality have many components that are of potential relevance to mental health, including religious attendance, private religious activities (e.g., prayer and reading of*

*holy scriptures), a feeling of connection or relationship with God or a higher power, religious beliefs, and religious coping” (Behere et al., 2013).*

Thus, the purpose of Christian religious education is to help individuals grow in their faith and develop a personal relationship with God. It is typically aimed at individuals of all ages, from young children to older adults, and is tailored to meet the needs and levels of understanding of each age group. Christian religious education is commonly provided in churches, schools, and other religious institutions, and may take various forms, including Sunday school classes, youth groups, and adult education programs.

One issue teachers had when using the life approach, which is the suggested method for teaching Christian Religious Education, was a lack of media tools (Ngussa, 2015). Therefore, effective Christian religious education involves the use of various teaching methods and strategies, such as lectures, discussions, storytelling, and experiential learning. Teachers of Christian religious education must have a deep understanding of the Christian faith and be able to communicate its teachings in a clear and engaging manner. They must also be able to relate to their students and understand their individual needs and learning styles.

Overall, Christian religious education plays a crucial role in the spiritual development of individuals and is a fundamental aspect of many Christian communities and institutions. It is aimed at helping individuals to grow in their faith, deepen their understanding of God, and develop a personal relationship with Him.

## Methodology

Qualitative research is, “the systematic collection, organization, and interpretation of textual material derived from talk or conversation. It is used to explore meanings of social phenomena as experienced by individuals themselves, in their natural context” (Grossoehme, 2014). A qualitative research approach can be used to investigate the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children. This research method includes several subsections that should be carefully planned and executed to ensure the validity and reliability of the study (Fatmawati et al., 2022). The participants in this study were Christian religious education teachers and their early age students. The selection of the participants should be based on specific criteria such as age, gender, years of experience, and denominational affiliation. In addition, A qualitative research design could be used to gain in-depth insights into the teachers' and students' experiences and beliefs regarding Christian religious education. The study could employ a phenomenological or ethnographic approach to allow the participants to share their perspectives, experiences, and beliefs in their own words.

Moreover, the study could begin by obtaining consent from the participants and scheduling the interviews or focus groups. The interviews could be conducted face-to-face or online and should be audio-recorded or video-recorded for later analysis. “That is, the value of interviewing is not only because it builds a holistic snapshot, analyses words, reports detailed views of informants; but also because it enables interviewees to “speak in their own voice and express their own thoughts and feelings” (Alshenqeeti, 2014). The questions should be carefully crafted to elicit rich and detailed responses from the participants. The instrument used in this study would be the interview guide or focus group questions. The guide should be developed based on the research questions and objectives of the study. It should be open-ended, flexible, and designed to encourage participants to share their experiences and beliefs. The guide should be piloted before the study to ensure its effectiveness.

Furthermore, the data analysis process should be systematic and thorough to ensure the validity and reliability of the findings. The recorded interviews or focus groups should be transcribed and analyzed using a thematic analysis approach. The analysis should involve identifying patterns, themes, and categories in the data. The data analysis process should be checked by a second researcher to ensure its reliability.



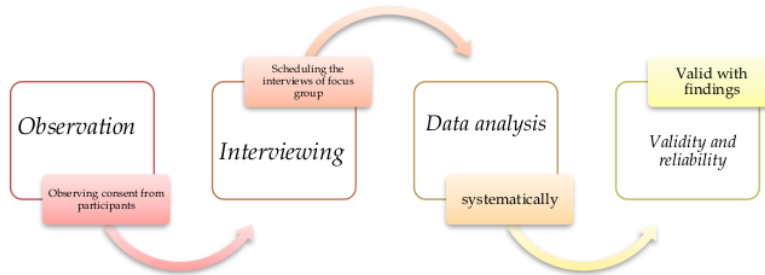


Figure 1. Process of methodology based on Model ADDIE

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Religious education is an important aspect of the development of young children, providing them with a foundation in faith and morals that can guide them throughout their lives. The role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children has been studied in depth, with qualitative research providing valuable insights into the experiences and beliefs of teachers and students.

One of the key findings of this study was that teachers play a crucial role in facilitating the religious education of early age children. Teachers serve as role models and guides, helping children develop a deeper understanding of Christian beliefs and values. They can be influential in shaping children's faith and beliefs, and the impact of their teaching can have a lasting effect on their students' spiritual development. Through their words and actions, teachers can inspire children to learn and grow in their faith.

The study also found that storytelling was an effective method for conveying religious teachings to young children. Teachers who incorporate storytelling into their lessons often report greater engagement and understanding from their students. The use of storytelling can bring the lessons to life and make them more relatable for children, helping to instill a love and appreciation for the Christian faith from an early age. Through the use of stories, children can learn about important Christian values and lessons, such as love, forgiveness, and compassion.

Another important finding of the study was that denominational affiliation can impact the way teachers approach religious education. Teachers from different denominations may have different beliefs and practices, which can influence the way they teach Christian religious education. This finding highlights the importance of recognizing and respecting different perspectives and practices within the Christian faith and ensuring that all children are exposed to a variety of teachings and beliefs. By fostering an open and inclusive environment, teachers can help children develop a greater understanding and appreciation of the diversity within the Christian faith.

The role of parents in supporting religious education was also identified as crucial. Children who receive support and reinforcement of religious teachings at home are more likely to develop a strong faith foundation (Cahyati et al., 2022). Parents play a critical role in instilling Christian values and beliefs in their children, and the partnership between parents and teachers can help to ensure that children receive consistent and meaningful religious education. Teachers can work together with parents to create a supportive and nurturing environment that encourages children to learn and grow in their faith.

Finally, the study found that early age children are capable of developing a deep and meaningful understanding of Christian beliefs and values. Teachers who provide age-appropriate materials and lessons can help children establish a strong faith foundation that will stay with them throughout their lives. By providing children with a solid understanding

of Christian teachings and values from an early age, teachers can help to instill a lifelong love and appreciation for the Christian faith.

Overall, the findings of this study provide valuable insights into the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education for early age children. By recognizing the important role that teachers play in shaping children's faith and beliefs, and by implementing effective teaching strategies that incorporate storytelling and foster an open and inclusive environment, teachers can help to promote a deeper understanding of Christian beliefs and values among young children. The partnership between teachers and parents can also play a critical role in supporting children's spiritual development and helping them grow into responsible and compassionate members of their communities.

### **The importance of Christian religious education for early age children**

Christian religious education is an important aspect of a child's development, as it can help to shape their spiritual beliefs and values from an early age (Leonard et al., 2013). Children and teenagers can learn about different religions, beliefs, values, and traditions (including ethical life stances) and their influences on people, societies, communities, and cultures by investigating problems within and across faiths (Estrada et al., 2019). The early years of a child's life are a critical period for learning, and providing Christian religious education during this time can have a significant impact on their future spiritual development. One of the key benefits of Christian religious education for early age children is that it can help to establish a strong foundation of faith. By teaching children about God's love, grace, and mercy, Christian religious education can help them to develop a sense of trust and security in their relationship with Him. This, in turn, can lead to a more positive and fulfilling spiritual life as they grow older.

Another important aspect of Christian religious education for early age children is that it can help to instill moral and ethical values. By teaching children about the importance of love, kindness, forgiveness, and other Christian values, Christian religious education can help to shape their character and behavior in positive ways. This can have a lasting impact on their relationships with others and their overall sense of purpose and meaning in life.

Christian religious education for early age children can also help to foster a sense of community and belonging, because children learn about social and academic skills through healthy competition with their group. The success achieved by the child fosters self-confidence, on the other hand if the child fails, inferiority is formed (Krismawati, 2014). By participating in religious education programs, children can develop relationships with others who share their beliefs and values. This can provide a sense of support and encouragement, as well as opportunities for service and outreach to others in need.

Overall, Christian religious education is an important aspect of a child's development, as it can help to establish a strong foundation of faith, instill moral and ethical values, and foster a sense of community and belonging. By providing Christian religious education to early age children, we can help to shape their spiritual beliefs and values in positive ways that will have a lasting impact on their lives.

### **Role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education**

The role of the teacher is crucial in implementing effective Christian religious education. Teachers of Christian religious education play a key role in guiding and shaping the spiritual development of their students (Farrel, 2016), and are responsible for creating a learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and understanding. One important role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is to serve as a role model for their students (Jackson & Everington, 2017). Teachers must strive to model the Christian values and principles they are teaching, and demonstrate the love, kindness, and compassion of Christ in their interactions with students. By modeling Christian values and behaviors, teachers can

help to instill these values in their students and help them to develop a deeper understanding of the Christian faith.

Another important role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is to facilitate the learning process. Teachers must be knowledgeable about the Christian faith and able to communicate its teachings in a clear and engaging manner. They must also be able to adapt their teaching methods to meet the needs and learning styles of their students, and create a learning environment that is supportive, encouraging, and conducive to spiritual growth. In addition to serving as a role model and facilitating learning, teachers of Christian religious education must also be able to build relationships with their students. By developing positive relationships with their students, teachers can create a sense of trust and openness (Hallam et al., 2015) that enables students to ask questions, share their thoughts and feelings, and explore the faith in a supportive and nurturing environment.

Overall, the role of the teacher in implementing Christian religious education is critical to the spiritual development of their students. By serving as a role model, facilitating learning, and building relationships with their students, teachers can help to create a learning environment that fosters spiritual growth and understanding, and helps students to develop a deeper relationship with God.

### Challenges faced by teachers in implementing Christian religious education

Despite the importance of Christian religious education for the spiritual development of early age children, teachers may face various challenges when implementing it in the classroom. Some of the most common challenges faced by teachers in implementing Christian religious education are discussed below:

1. Lack of training: Many teachers may not have received adequate training in Christian religious education, making it difficult for them to effectively teach the subject matter. Without proper training and guidance, teachers may struggle to create lesson plans that are engaging and effective (Bovill et al., 2016) in helping students understand the core concepts of the Christian faith.
2. Time constraints: Teachers may face time constraints due to the demands of the curriculum, leaving little time for the in-depth study of Christian religious education. As a result, teachers may have to cover the material quickly, leading to a superficial understanding of the concepts and a lack of time for students to reflect on what they have learned.
3. Limited resources: Teachers may also face challenges due to limited resources, including access to quality textbooks and other teaching materials. This can make it difficult for teachers to provide students with a well-rounded education in Christian religious education, leading to a lack of depth in their understanding of the faith.
4. Diversity in student beliefs: In a diverse classroom, teachers may encounter students with a range of religious beliefs or no religious beliefs at all. This can create a challenge in teaching Christian religious education in a way that is respectful and inclusive of all students.
5. Resistance from students and parents: Some students and parents may resist Christian religious education due to their own personal beliefs or lack of interest in the subject matter. This can create a challenging learning environment for teachers, who may need to navigate these attitudes while still providing a quality education in Christian religious education.

In conclusion, teachers of Christian religious education may face a range of challenges in effectively implementing the subject matter in the classroom. By recognizing these challenges and finding ways to overcome them, teachers can provide a meaningful and engaging education in Christian religious education that helps students develop a deeper understanding of the Christian faith.

### **Strategies for effective implementation of Christian religious education**

To effectively teach Christian religious education to young children, teachers need to implement a range of strategies that promote engagement and understanding. One of the most important steps is to establish clear learning objectives for each lesson. This helps students stay focused and engaged throughout the session, knowing exactly what they are expected to learn. Another effective strategy is to use active learning techniques such as role-playing, group discussions, and hands-on activities (Kilgour et al., 2015). This approach helps students engage with the material in a more meaningful way, develop critical thinking skills and apply what they have learned to real-world situations.

Technology can also be a powerful tool in teaching Christian religious education (Skerrett, 2014), offering access to multimedia resources, online discussion forums, and interactive learning platforms. These resources help students stay engaged and interested in the subject matter, while providing opportunities for self-directed learning.

Furthermore, emphasizing the personal relevance of Christian religious education helps students understand how the concepts and values of the faith (Kittelmann Flensner, 2015) can be applied to their own lives. This encourages students to develop a deeper appreciation for the subject matter and to apply what they have learned in their own lives. Lastly, fostering a supportive classroom environment can make a significant difference (Allen et al., 2018). Teachers should encourage students to share their thoughts and questions about the material, while creating a safe and respectful space for discussion. This helps students feel comfortable and engaged in the learning process.

By using these strategies, teachers can effectively implement Christian religious education in the classroom, helping students develop a deeper understanding of the faith and its core concepts.

### **CONCLUSION**

In conclusion, this study highlights the important role that teachers play in implementing Christian religious education for early age children. Through the use of effective teaching strategies, such as storytelling, teachers can convey religious teachings in a way that is engaging and relatable to young children. Furthermore, the study emphasizes the importance of working together with parents to create a supportive and nurturing environment that encourages children to develop a strong faith foundation.

It is also important to note that the denomination of the teacher can influence their approach to religious education, and that all children should be exposed to a variety of teachings and beliefs within the Christian faith. By providing meaningful religious education to children from an early age, teachers can help them establish a solid faith foundation that will stay with them throughout their lives.

Overall, this study underscores the significance of religious education in shaping the spiritual development of early age children, and the important role that teachers play in facilitating this process.

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